

1 Gallic Wars

Civil War

Crassus

4. Civil War

248 After being besieged by Caesar at Dyrrhachium, Pompey is defeated by Caesar at Pharsalus and flees to Egypt

48 Pompey assassinated;
48-47 Alexandrian War: Caesar places
Cleopatra on throne of Egypt

Ptolemaic Kingdom

3 Gallic Wars

Civil War.5

46, 45 Caesar defeats remaining forces of Pompey at Thapsus and Pompey's sons at Munda