## Pietist Readings of New Testament Epistles

## The Epistle of James



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Presentation to Pastors' Breakfast with group of twelve men September 17, 2008 Contextual assumptions: Written by James, the Lord's brother and leader of the Jerusalem church, to the Jewish-Christian churches spread throughout Judea sometime prior to A.D. 50.

#### Salutation, 1.1

A figurative use of "the twelve tribes who are dispersed abroad"

### A. Faith in Private, 1.2-25

The testing of our faith in our everyday personal life

#### 1. Growing in character, 1.2-4

Rejoice, knowing that the various testings of your faith are used by God to fill out your Christian character.

#### 2. Searching for wisdom, 1.5-11

Ask for wisdom from God in a single-minded way, and recognize it when it begins to change your perspective—with regard to eternal values.

#### 3. Battling with sin, 1.12-18

Be faithful in your devotion to God, who is good, and has chosen us for a special purpose, "a kind of firstfruits among His creatures."

# **4. Applying the word, 1.19-25** Open your heart to the word in humility, and prove to be truly doers of it.

#### B. Faith in Public, 1.26–5.12

The testing of our faith in our everyday public life

#### Transition: Governing theme, 1.26-27

The distinction between worthless religious works and pure ones

- 1. The church gathered, 2.1–3.18 It is all about treating people with love.
  - a. Greeting newcomers, 2.1-13 Show mercy without partiality—if anything, show a preference for the unimpressive.
  - b. Supporting the brethren, 2.14-17

Be sure to meet pressing needs.

#### Parenthesis: on faith and works, 2.18-26

Works are explained as spontaneous actions toward others out of a love for God.

c. Speaking and teaching with wisdom, 3.1-18 Let the community conversation be about blessing, not cursing.

#### 2. The church scattered, 4.1–5.12

It is all about patience without complaining.

- a. Attitude: Humble yourselves in the presence of the Lord, 4.1-12 Avoid worldly attitudes when dealing with others.
- Activities: Seeking the Lord's will, 4.13–5.6 Avoid worldly aims of seeking monetary advantage at the expense of others.
- **c. Demeanor: Fixing your hopes on the coming of the Lord, 5.7-12** Be patient—those who endure will be blessed.

Conclusion, 5.13-20

The power of prayer