

## Outline of the Dead Sea Scroll Documents

### I. Community Discipline

- A. The Community Rule | 1QS; 4Q255-64, 280, 286-7, 502; 5Q11, 13  
(cf. 'Entry into the Covenant' and 'Four Classes of the Community' | 4Q275, 279 )
- B. The Damascus Document | CD, 4Q265-73, 5Q12, 6Q15  
(cf. the hybrid with 'The Community Rule' | 4Q265 )
- C. Exhortations and Rebukes
  - 1. The Wicked and the Holy | 4Q181
  - 2. The Master's Exhortation to the Sons of Dawn | 4Q298
  - 3. Men Who Err | 4Q306
  - 4. Register of Rebukes | 4Q477
  - 5. Remonstrances | 4Q471a

### II. Religious Order

(Calendars, Liturgies, and Rituals)

#### A. Calendars

- 1. Solar: Calendars of Priestly Courses
  - a. Calendrical Documents | 4Q320-30, 337
  - b. Calendrical Signs (Otot) | 4Q319
- 2. Lunar: Phases of the Moon | 4Q317
- 3. Astrological
  - a. 'Horoscopes' or Astrological Physiognomies | 4Q186, 534, 561
  - b. A Zodiacal Calendar (with a Brontologion) | 4Q318

## B. Liturgies

### 1. Praises and Prayers

#### a. Daily Prayers

- 1) Order of Divine Office | 4Q334
- 2) The Words of the Heavenly Lights | 4Q504-6
- 3) Daily Prayers | 4Q503
- 4) Prayer or Hymn Celebrating the Morning and the Evening | 4Q408
- 5) Liturgical Work | 4Q392-3

#### b. Festival Prayers

- 1) Liturgical Prayer | 1Q34 and 34 *bis*
- 2) Prayers for Festivals | 4Q507-9

### 2. Blessings and Benedictions

#### a. Blessings

- 1) Blessings | 1Q5b = 1Q28b
- 2) Bless My Soul | 4Q434-8
- 3) Beatitudes | 4Q525

#### b. Benedictions

- 1) Benedictions | 4Q288-90
- 2) Berakhot A and B | 4Q286-7
- 3) Benedictions: The Curses of Melkiresha' | 4Q280

### 3. Exorcisms

#### a. Fight Against Evil Spirits | 4Q444

#### b. Songs of the Sage | 4Q510-11

### C. Rituals

1. Confessional Ritual | 4Q393  
(*Communal*)
2. Purification Rituals
  - a. Purification Ritual | 4Q414, 512
  - b. Tohorot (Purities) A and B | 4Q274, 276-7
  - c. Harvesting | 4Q284a
3. Sacrifices and Sabbaths
  - a. MMT (Some Observations on the Law) | 4Q394-9
  - b. Halakhah A and B | 4Q251, 264a

### III. The Last Days

#### A. The Final Battle

1. The Messianic Rule | 1QSa = 1Q28a
2. The War Scroll | 1QM, 1Q33, 4Q491-7, 4Q471
3. The Book of War | 4Q285, 11Q14  
(*cf. Biblical Interpretation > Pesher > Anthologies*)

#### B. The Future Temple: The Temple Scroll | 11QT = 11Q19-21, 4Q365a, 4Q524

#### C. The Age to Come

1. The Triumph of Righteousness | 1Q27, 4Q299-301
2. Time of Righteousness | 4Q215a
3. The Renewed Earth | 4Q475
4. A Messianic Apocalypse | 4Q521

#### D. Appendix: Historical Texts

1. Apocalyptic Chronology | 4Q247
2. Historical Texts
  - a. A | 4Q248
  - b. C-E | 4Q331-3
  - c. F | 4Q468e

## IV. Literature

### A. Devotional Literature

#### 1. Hymns and Poems

- a. The Thanksgiving Hymns | 1QH, 1Q36, 4Q427-32  
(cf. 'Hymnic Fragment' | 4Q433a)
- b. Non-Canonical Psalms | 4Q380-81
- c. Lamentations | 4Q179, 501
- d. Songs for the Holocaust of the Sabbath: Angelic Liturgy | 4Q400-407, 11Q17, Masada 1039-200
- e. Hymn of Glorification A and B | 4Q491, fr. 11 - 4Q471b

#### 2. Sapiential Literature

##### a. Wisdom Poetry

- 1) The Seductress | 4Q184
- 2) A Parable of Warning | 4Q302
- 3) The Two Ways | 4Q473
- 4) A Leader's Lament | 4Q439

##### b. Didactical Wisdom

- 1) Exhortation to Seek Wisdom | 4Q185
- 2) Other Sapiential Works (Didactic)
  - a) Sapiential Didactic Work A | 4Q412
  - b) A Sapiential Work (i) | 4Q413
  - c) A Sapiential Work (ii) | 4Q415-18, 423, 1Q26
  - d) A Sapiential Work (iii): Ways of Righteousness | 4Q420-21
  - e) A Sapiential Work: Instruction-like Composition | 4Q424

### B. Biblical Interpretation

#### 1. Translations

##### a. Aramaic

- 1) The Targum of Job | 11Q10, 4Q157
- 2) The Targum of Leviticus | 4Q156

- b. Greek
  - 1) LXX (Leviticus, Numbers, Deuteronomy) | 4Q119-22, 7Q1-2
  - 2) Other Greek Fragments | 4Q126-7, 7Q3-19
- 2. Rewritten Bible: The Torah
  - a. The Reworked Pentateuch | 4Q158, 364-7  
(*cf. 'Song of Miriam'*)
  - b. A Paraphrase of Genesis and Exodus | 4Q422
  - c. The Genesis Apocryphon | 1QapGen, 1Q20  
(*cf. the miraculous birth of Noah*)
  - d. Ordinances or Commentaries on Biblical Law | 4Q159, 4Q513-4
- 3. Peshar (Commentaries)
  - a. Genesis
    - 1) Genesis Commentaries | 4Q252-254a
    - 2) Genesis Commentary C and D | 4Q254, 254a  
(*see above: Greek > Other Greek Fragments*)
  - b. Prophets
    - 1) Commentaries on Isaiah | 4Q161-5, 3Q4
    - 2) Commentaries on Hosea | 4Q166-7
    - 3) Commentary on Micah | 1Q14, 4Q168
    - 4) Commentary on Nahum | 4Q169
    - 5) Commentary on Habakkuk | 1QpHab  
(*cf. 'Commentary on an Unidentifiable Text'*)
    - 6) Commentary on Zephaniah | 1Q15, 4Q170
    - 7) Commentary on Malachi | 4Q253a  
(*previously 'Genesis Commentary B'*)
  - c. Psalms | 1Q16, 4Q171, 4Q173
  - d. Anthologies (Last Days)
    - 1) Florilegium or Midrash on the Last Days | 4Q174
    - 2) Testimonia or Messianic Anthology | 4Q175
    - 3) The Heavenly Priest Melchizedek | 11Q13
    - 4) Catenae or Interpretation of Biblical Texts on the Last Days | 4Q177, 4Q182

## C. Apocryphal Works

*(Biblically Based)*

1. Genesis 1-11 (The Pre-Patriarchal Age)
  - a. The Ages of Creation | 4Q180
  - b. The Prayer of Enosh and Enoch | 4Q369
  - c. The Book of Giants | 1Q23-4, 2Q26, 4Q203, 530-33, 6Q8
  - d. An Admonition Based on the Flood | 4Q370, 4Q185
  - e. The Book of Noah | 1Q19, 1Q19 *bis*, 4Q534-6, 6Q8, 19
  - f. Words of the Archangel Michael | 4Q529, 6Q23
2. Genesis 12-50 (The Patriarchal Age)
  - a. A Joseph Apocryphon | 4Q371-3  
*(or, 'Narrative and Poetic Composition' <sup>a-c</sup>)*
  - b. The Aramaic Testament of Levi | 4Q213-14, 1Q21
  - c. The Testament of Qahat (or Kohath) | 4Q542
  - d. The Testament or Vision of Amram | 4Q543-9
3. Exodus through Deuteronomy
  - a. The Words of Moses | 1Q22
  - b. A Moses Apocryphon A and C | 4Q375, 4Q408
  - c. Apocryphal Pentateuch B | 4Q377  
*(formerly 'A Moses Apocryphon')*
  - d. A Moses (or David) Apocryphon | 4Q373, 2Q22
4. Joshua through Chronicles  
*(Historical Books)*
  - a. Prophecy of Joshua | 4Q522, 5Q9
  - b. A Joshua Apocryphon (i) | 4Q378-9  
*(or, 'A Psalms of Joshua')*
  - c. A Joshua Apocryphon (ii) | Masada 1039-211
  - d. The Samuel Apocryphon | 4Q160
  - e. A Paraphrase on Kings | 4Q382
  - f. List of *Netinim* | 4Q340  
*(i.e., temple servants from First Chronicles, Ezra, Nehemiah)*

5. Prophets

- a. An Elisha Apocryphon | 4Q481a
- b. A Zedekiah Apocryphon | 4Q470
- c. Apocryphon of Jeremiah | 4Q383, 385a, 387, 387a, 388a, 189-90
- d. List of False Prophets | 4Q339
- e. The New Jerusalem | 4Q554-5, 5Q15, 1Q32, 2Q24, 4Q232, 11Q18  
*(inspired by Ezekiel 40-48)*
- f. Pseudo-Ezekiel | 4Q385, 386, 385b, 388, 385c
- g. Para-Danielic Writings | 4Q243-5
- h. The Prayer of Nabonidus | 4Q242
- i. The Four Kingdoms | 4Q552-3
- j. An Aramaic Apocalypse (Daniel) | 4Q246
- k. Proto-Esther (?) | 4Q550